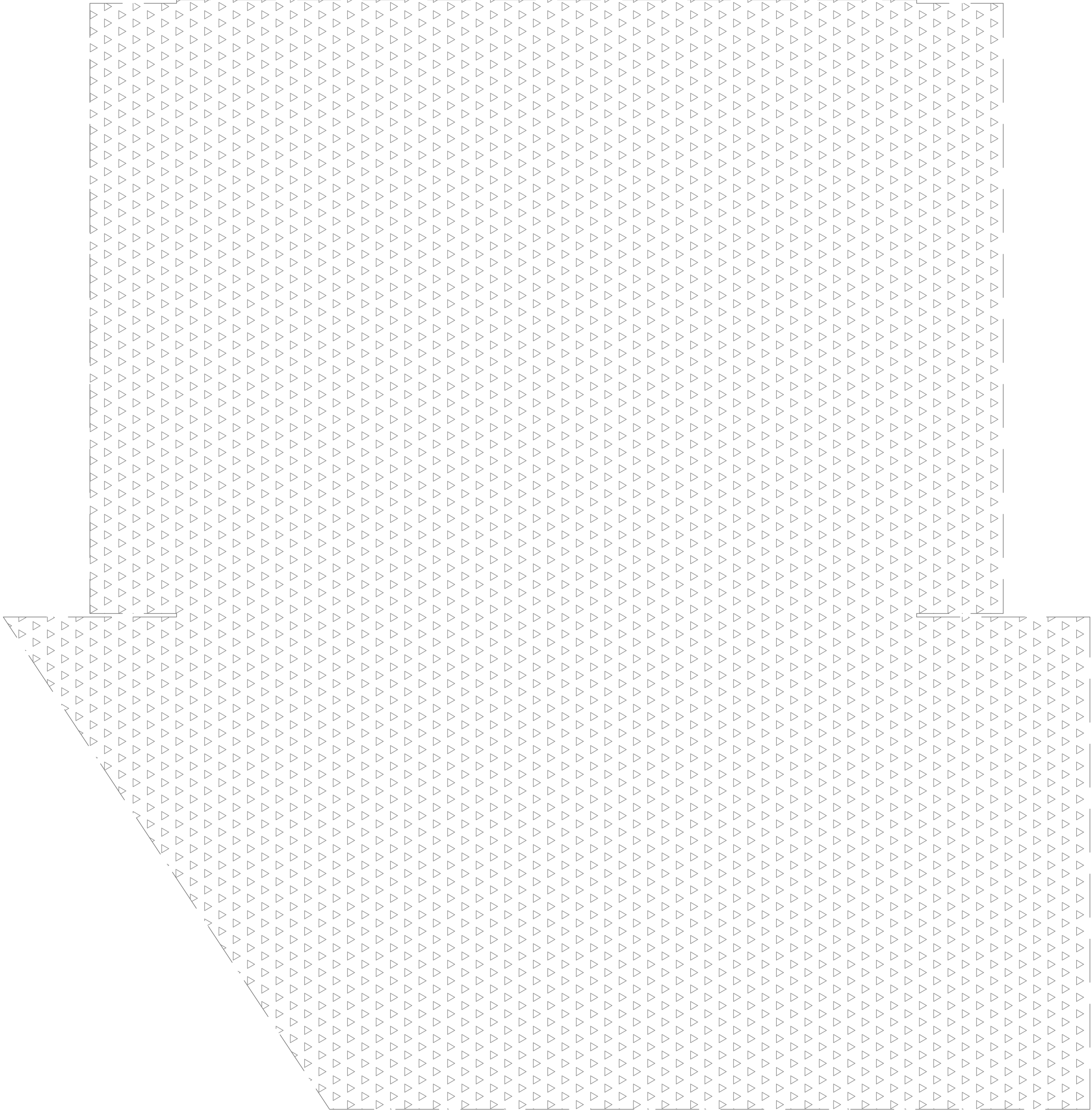




Suelo Athleticiz Acero Inox Satinado Rayado Orbital